Cosmopolitanism means that people conceive of the world as a whole, adopt universal ethics and exhibit a stance of openness towards people from other places and cultures. Vertovec and R. Cohen (eds) Conceiving cosmopolitanism: theory, context, and practice, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 48–58. Held, D. and A. McGrew (1993) 'Globalization and the liberal democratic state', Government and Opposition, 28, 261–85. Introduction: conceiving cosmopolitanism. Steven Vertovec and Robin Cohen. 'Cosmopolitanism' is a long-sidelined concept recently reactivated by a wide range of social and political theorists. For various reasons, as David Harvey (2000: 529) puts it, 'cosmopolitanism is back'. In most cases the re-emergence of cosmopolitanism arises by way of a proposed new politics of the left, embodying middle-path alternatives
between ethnocentric nationalism and particularistic multiculturalism.